The following law changes were enacted at November Crown November 5, 2011 by Their Majesties Cornelius and Elizabeth.

FORMAT:
Deletions are shown as struck through, new and replacement text is shown in italics. Where an entire clause is replaced, the complete new clause is given in italics.
Each change is given in this sequence:
  [1. Informal title]
  Change: "[current law]"
  To:
  "[proposed law]"
  [brief explanation of intent and/or effect]

1. Table of contents
Change: Added a table of contents.
[This isn't a change to Law, as such, but it changes the appearance of the document.]

2. Definitions: replace definitions section.
Change:
  I Definitions
  I.1 Royalty
  I.1.i The Crown
  Crown means the King and Queen of Lochac, acting together.
  I.1.ii Sovereign
  Sovereign means the winner of the Crown Tournament and who has been crowned with the title of King or Queen.
  I.1.iii Consort
  Consort means the person who was fought for in the Crown Tournament and who has been crowned with the title of King or Queen.
  I.1.iv Regent
  Regent means the person who administers the affairs of the Kingdom if the Crown is unable to reign.
  I.1.v Royal Heirs
  Royal Heirs means the winner of the most recent Crown Tournament and the winner's consort, who have been granted the title of Crown Prince and Crown Princess.
  I.2 SCA Definitions
  I.2.i Laws
  Law or Laws used without qualifiers means the Law or Laws of the Kingdom of Lochac.
  I.2.ii Mail
  Unless specifically stated otherwise the term mail includes email and postal mail.
  I.2.iii Official Event
  An official event is an SCA event as defined in the governing documents of the SCA.
I.2.iv SCA
SCA means the Society for Creative Anachronism Australia Ltd or the Society for Creative Anachronism New Zealand Inc. "SCAA" means the Society for Creative Anachronism Australia Ltd, and "SCANZ" means the Society for Creative Anachronism New Zealand Inc.

I.2.v Pegasus
PEGASUS is the official newsletter of the SCAA and of the Kingdom of Lochac.

I.2.vi Seneschal
Unless specifically stated otherwise references to the Seneschal refer to the Lochac Kingdom Seneschal.

I.2.vii Subscribing Member
A Subscribing Member is a member of the SCA who receives the official newsletter of the SCA or an affiliated organisation overseas.

I.2.viii Registrar
Unless specifically stated otherwise references to the Registrar refer to the registrar of the SCA.

I.2.ix Governing documents of the SCA
The governing documents of the SCA shall be, by order of precedence:
- Real world, national, state, territory, and local law.
- The Constitution of the SCA.
- The SCAA/SCA and SCANZ/SCA operating agreements.
- SCA corporate policies.
- The Corpora of the Society for Creative Anachronism, Inc.
- Officers' Handbooks of the SCA, Inc. officers, where specifically agreed to by the Board of Directors of the SCA, Inc. This specifically excludes the SCA, Inc. Financial and publications policies which are excluded in the SCAA/SCA and SCANZ/SCA operating agreements.
- The Laws of the Kingdom of Lochac
- Governing documents or written policies of Kingdom Officers, once approved by the Crown and Kingdom Seneschal
- The Word of the Crown

I.2.x Steward
A Steward is a member of the SCA who is the person responsible for an official event.

I.2.xi Kingdom Website
The Kingdom Website is [http://lochac.sca.org](http://lochac.sca.org)

To:

I. Definitions

I.1 SCA
SCA US means the Society for Creative Anachronism, Inc., incorporated in California. SCAA means the Society for Creative Anachronism Ltd, the company representing the SCA in Australia. SCANZ means the Society for Creative Anachronism New Zealand Inc. SCA means the collection of affiliated organisations which includes SCA US, SCAA and SCANZ.

I.2 Lochac
Lochac means the Kingdom of Lochac: a branch of the SCA which encompasses all SCA activities and groups within Australia and New Zealand. In this document "Kingdom" or "the Kingdom" shall be understood to mean Lochac.

I.3 Laws
Law or Laws used without qualifiers means the Law or Laws of the Kingdom of Lochac; i.e. this document.
Corpora means the Corpora of the SCA US, one of the Governing Documents of the SCA US.

A Member is a subscribing member of the SCAA or SCANZ or a formally affiliated organisation.

Unless specifically stated otherwise Seneschal means the Lochac Kingdom Seneschal.

Registrar means the registrar of SCAA or of SCANZ as applicable.

PEGASUS is the official newsletter of Lochac, the SCAA and SCANZ.

The Kingdom Website is http://lochac.sca.org

Unless specifically stated otherwise the term mail includes email and postal mail.

An official event means an SCA event as defined in the Corpora of the SCA US.

Steward means the member of the SCA who is the person responsible for an official event.

Crown means the King and Queen of Lochac, acting together.

Sovereign means whichever of King or Queen fought in Crown Tournament and won.

Consort means whichever of King or Queen was consort to the person who won Crown Tournament.

Regent means the person who administers the affairs of the Kingdom if the Crown is unable to reign.

Royal Heirs means the winner of the most recent Crown Tournament and his or her consort, who have been granted the title of Crown Prince and Crown Princess but who have not yet been crowned King and Queen.

The governing documents of the SCA in Lochac shall be, by order of precedence:

- Real-world law.
- The Constitution of the SCAA and/or the Rules of SCANZ, as applicable.
- SCAA and/or SCANZ corporate policies, as applicable.
- The Corpora of the SCA US
- SCA US Officers' policies, as approved by the Board of SCA US, except those specifically excluded by the operating agreements between SCAA and/or SCANZ and SCA US.
- The Laws of the Kingdom of Lochac (this document)
- Governing documents or written policies of Kingdom Officers, approved by the Crown and Kingdom Seneschal
- The Word of the Crown

([Some definitions were out of date; others were ambiguous]
3. Membership requirements for Crown Tournament
Change:

III.1.i Requirements for Entry
Each fighter entering the Crown Tournament, and his or her consort must be current members of the SCA, at least one of which must be at least a subscribing member. Neither may be an event member. Membership must be maintained by the winner and his or her consort throughout their tenure as Crown Prince and Princess and Crown.

and:

III.1.ii Membership Requirements
In order to qualify as a current member, fighters and consorts must be listed in the Registrar's data base as a current member on the first day of the month in which the Crown Tournament is held.

To:

III.1.i Membership Requirements to enter and to reign
Each fighter entering the Crown Tournament, and his or her consort must be current subscribing members of the SCA. In order to qualify as current members, fighters and consorts must be listed in the Registrar's data base as current members on the first day of the month in which the Crown Tournament is held. Membership must be maintained by the winner and his or her consort throughout their tenure as Crown Prince and Princess and Crown.

[Combining two clauses; updating to reflect membership classes currently offered by SCAA and SCANZ.]

4. Intent to reign - numbering change
Change:

III.1.iii Fealty
On entering the Crown Tournament, a fighter and his or her consort shall swear that should they win, they will attend their Coronation, the following Crown Tournament and the Coronation of their successors, and that they are willing and able to swear fealty to Lochac for the duration of their reign.

and

III.1.iv Intent to Reign
No one shall compete for the Crown of Lochac without intending to reign should he or she win.

To:

III.1.ii Intent to Reign
No one shall compete for the Crown of Lochac without intending to reign should he or she win.

On entering the Crown Tournament, a fighter and his or her consort shall swear that should they win, they will attend their Coronation, the following Crown Tournament and the Coronation of their successors, and that they are willing and able to swear fealty to Lochac for the duration of their reign.

[Updating numbering to reflect conflation of III.1.i and III.1.ii above; combining clauses. There is no change to the effect, just the wording.]

5. Successive reigns - numbering change
Change:

III.1.v Successive Reigns
The Crown of Lochac may not succeed themselves as either Sovereign or Consort of Lochac.
To:  

III.1.v Successive Reigns  

The Crown of Lochac may not succeed themselves as either Sovereign or Consort of Lochac.  
[Change numbering, to reflect that above. No change to words]  

6. Passport requirements for Crown Tournament  
Change:  

III.1.vi Travel Requirements  
Both the fighter entering the Crown Tournament and his or her consort must hold a current valid  
passport, unless all of the Crown events held during their reign (Coronation, Crown Tournament,  
Divestiture) are in the same country to the current Crown Tournament, in which case only the  
fighter or his or her consort must hold a current valid passport.  
To:  

III.1.vi Travel Requirements  
The Crown of Lochac may have duties in both Australia and New Zealand. Therefore each fighter  
entering the Crown Tournament and his or her consort must be able and willing, should they win, to  
obtain and maintain throughout their reign, passports and any other necessary travel documents to  
ensure that they are free to travel to all parts of the kingdom.  
[Softens passport requirement - they're required only during the reign, not to enter Crown  
Tournament. Strengthens travel document requirement - you need a passport AND whatever other  
documents you might personally need (e.g. visas for those who aren't citizens of Australia or NZ).]  

7. Duties of regent - typo  
Change:  

III.2.vi Duties of the Regent  
If the Crown has abdicated without heirs, the Regent shall crown the winner and consort of the next  
Crown Tournament as King and Queen immediately. If the Crown fails to complete their reign after  
Their heirs have been chosen, the Regent shall crown the Crown Price and Princess at the next  
scheduled Coronation event.  
To:  

III.2.vi Duties of the Regent  
If the Crown has abdicated without heirs, the Regent shall crown the winner and consort of the next  
Crown Tournament as King and Queen immediately. If the Crown fails to complete their reign after  
Their heirs have been chosen, the Regent shall crown the Crown Prince and Princess at the  
next scheduled Coronation event.  
[typo: "Price" to "Prince"]  

8. Duties of Crown Prince and Princess  
Change:  

III.3.vi Crown Prince and Princess  
The winner of the Crown Tournament, and his or her consort, shall bear the titles of Crown Prince  
and Princess of Lochac.  
To:  

III.3.vi Crown Prince and Princess
9. Membership for Officers

Change:

**IV.6.iii Membership**
All Great and Lesser Officers must be subscribing members, or family members of the SCA and shall maintain such membership while they are Officers. All local officers must be at least family members of the SCA while they are officers.

To:

**IV.6.iii Membership**
All Officers - including Greater and Lesser Kingdom Officers and all local officers - must be members of the SCA. Officers shall maintain their membership throughout their tenure.

[Updated to reflect membership classes currently offered by SCANZ and SCAA]

10. Residence of Officers

Change:

**IV.6.iv Residence**
All kingdom officers shall have resided in Lochac for at least the six months prior to taking office.

To:

**IV.6.iv Residence**
All kingdom officers shall reside in Lochac, and shall have resided in Lochac for at least the six months prior to taking office.

[Closes an unintentional loop-hole.]

11. Source of Awards

Change:

**VI.1.i Source of Awards**
The Crown is the font of all awards. The sole power to bestow Patents, Grants and Award of Arms rests with the Crown. The Crown hereby grants to the Coronet of each Principality the right to offer Awards of Arms to subjects of the Principality, and to offer a Patent of Arms with the title of Viscount or Viscountess to those who have served the Principality in the capacity of Sovereign or Consort for a full reign. The Crown specifically reserves the right to grant Patents and create Peerages for any other reason and title unto Themselves.

To:

**VI.1.i Source of Awards**
The Crown is the font of all awards. The sole power to bestow Patents, Grants and Award of Arms rests with the Crown. The Crown hereby grants to the Coronet of each Principality the right to offer Awards of Arms to subjects of the Principality, and to offer a Patent of Arms with the title of Viscount or Viscountess to those who have served the Principality in the capacity of Sovereign or Consort for a full reign. The Crown specifically reserves the right to grant Patents and create Peerages for any other reason and title unto Themselves.

[Typo: "Award of Arms" to "Awards of Arms". Reserves to Crown the right to create Peers, rather than Peerages. The US BoD reserves to itself the right to make Peerages.]
12. Royal peerages - wording change
Change:
VI.3 Royal Peerages
The Royal Peerages are Dukes/Duchesses, Counts/Countesses and Viscounts/Viscountesses, as defined in Corpora. Royal Peerages earned in the Kingdom of Lochac are accompanied by Patents of Arms.
People earning such peerages shall be assumed to fulfill the basic requirements for the elevation to the Peerage.
To:
VI.3 Royal Peerages
The Royal Peers, as defined in Corpora, are the Dukes and Duchesses, Counts and Countesses and Viscounts and Viscountesses. Royal Peerages earned in the Kingdom of Lochac are accompanied by Patents of Arms.
People receiving such Patents shall be assumed to fulfill the basic requirements for the elevation to the Peerage.
[Grammar / formatting - no change to intent or effect.]

13. "Each and every" in financial reporting laws
Change:
VII.2.i.a Australia
Each and every Australian group shall report annually to the Chancellor of the Exchequer's Deputy for Australia, by 31st January, on the monies and properties they held for their group or the SCA during the previous Australian financial year. Failure to so report without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to suspend the responsible officer in that group. Failure to so report within a further month without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to request the Crown to place the group in abeyance.

and

VII.2.i.b New Zealand
Each and every New Zealand group shall report annually to the Chancellor of the Exchequer's Deputy for New Zealand, by 30th of April, on the monies and properties they held for their group or the SCA during the previous Australian financial year. Failure to so report without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to suspend the responsible officer in that group. Failure to so report within a further month without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to request the Crown to place the group in abeyance.

To:
VII.2.i.a Australia
Each and every Australian group shall report annually to the Chancellor of the Exchequer's Deputy for Australia, by 31st January, on the monies and properties they held for their group or the SCA during the previous Australian financial year. Failure to so report without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to suspend the responsible officer in that group. Failure to so report within a further month without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to request the Crown to place the group in abeyance.

and

VII.2.i.b New Zealand
Each and every New Zealand group shall report annually to the Chancellor of the Exchequer's Deputy for New Zealand, by 30th of April, on the monies and properties they held for their group or
the SCA during the previous Australian-New Zealand financial year. Failure to so report without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to suspend the responsible officer in that group. Failure to so report within a further month without appropriate explanation is ground for the Chancellor to request the Crown to place the group in abeyance. [Change "each and every" to "every"; under VII.2.1.b, the reports from New Zealand groups are to cover the New Zealand financial year, not the Australian financial year]

14. Dispute Resolution Procedure

Change:

**X.3.i First Stage**
The person shall hold a direct and private or private and impartially mediated discussion with the other and attempt to come to a resolution.

To:

**X.3.i First Stage**
The person shall hold a direct and private discussion with the other and attempt to come to a resolution. An impartial mediator may be present if either party desires it. Whilst an in-person discussion is often the quickest way to resolve a dispute, on occasions this can be intimidating: a discussion by telephone or in writing also fulfills the requirement for direct communication. [Clarifies meaning of "direct and private" to include written exchanges, or a phone conversation: in-person discussions are sometimes inappropriate or impractical.]

15. Include the Barony of Krae Glas in Kingdom Law

Change:

**IV Officers**
**IV.7 Territorial Barons and Baronesses**
**IV.7.iv Reporting**
The baronial reporting schedule will be annual as follows:
- May Crown; Innilgard, Ynys Fawr, Mordenvale.
- July Crown; Stormhold, Saint-Florian-de-la-rivière, Southron Gaard, Rowany, River Haven.
- November Crown; Politarchopolis, Aneala, Ildhafn.

There will be no baronial reports at Twelfth Night. The verbal reports given in Court should be brief and informative.

To:

**IV Officers**
**IV.7 Territorial Barons and Baronesses**
**IV.7.iv Reporting**
The baronial reporting schedule will be annual as follows:
- May Crown; Innilgard, Ynys Fawr, Mordenvale. Krae Glas
- July Crown; Stormhold, Saint-Florian-de-la-rivière, Southron Gaard, Rowany, River Haven.
- November Crown; Politarchopolis, Aneala, Ildhafn.

There will be no baronial reports at Twelfth Night. The verbal reports given in Court should be brief and informative. [Adds Krae Glas to the reporting schedule for baronies.]
VI Awards

VI.2 Order of Precedence

The Order of Precedence within Lochac is as follows:

- The Crown of Lochac
- The Royal Heirs of Lochac
- Current Territorial Barons and Baronesses, according to date of creation of the Barony:
  Rowany / Innilgard / River Haven / Aneala / Stormhold / Ynys Fawr / Politarchopolis / 
  Southron Gaard / Saint-Florian-de-la-Rivière / Ildhafn / Mordenvale
- Current Greater Officers of State: Seneschal / Crux Australis Herald / Earl Marshal / Minister of Arts and Sciences / Chancellor of the Exchequer / Chronicler / Chirurgeon / Constable
- Dukes and Duchesses
- Counts and Countesses
- Viscounts and Viscountesses
- Peers of the Realm
- Companions of the Order of the White Scarf and the Company of Archers
- Companions of the Orders of Distinction, conferring a Grant of Arms, and those bearers of a Grant of Arms without membership in an Order of Distinction
- Court Barons and Baronesses
- Members of the armigerous Orders of Achievement
- Those members of the populace holding an Award of Arms

Rank within the Orders is determined solely by the date the award was given. For the territorial rulers, precedence is determined by the date of inauguration of the Territory to its current Group level.

To:

VI Awards

VI.2 Order of Precedence

The Order of Precedence within Lochac is as follows:

- The Crown of Lochac
- The Royal Heirs of Lochac
- Current Territorial Barons and Baronesses, according to date of creation of the Barony:
  Rowany / Innilgard / River Haven / Aneala / Stormhold / Ynys Fawr / Politarchopolis / 
  Southron Gaard / Saint-Florian-de-la-Rivière / Ildhafn / Mordenvale / Krae Glas
- Current Greater Officers of State: Seneschal / Crux Australis Herald / Earl Marshal / Minister of Arts and Sciences / Chancellor of the Exchequer / Chronicler / Chirurgeon / Constable
- Dukes and Duchesses
- Counts and Countesses
- Viscounts and Viscountesses
- Peers of the Realm
- Companions of the Order of the White Scarf and the Company of Archers
- Companions of the Orders of Distinction, conferring a Grant of Arms, and those bearers of a Grant of Arms without membership in an Order of Distinction
- Court Barons and Baronesses
- Members of the armigerous Orders of Achievement
- Those members of the populace holding an Award of Arms

Rank within the Orders is determined solely by the date the award was given. For the territorial rulers, precedence is determined by the date of inauguration of the Territory to its current Group level.
level.
[Adds Krae Glas to the list of Lochac baronies in the Order of Precedence.]